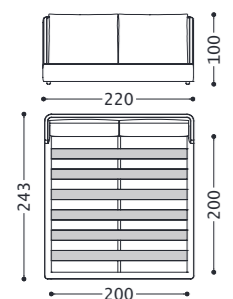
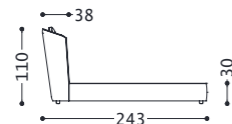
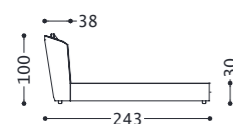
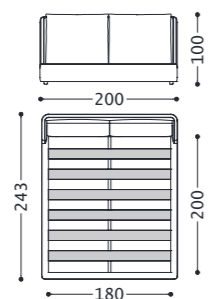


Кровать Танго

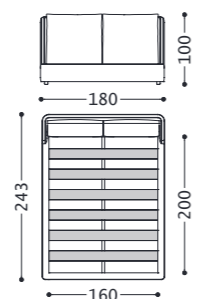
Nobel



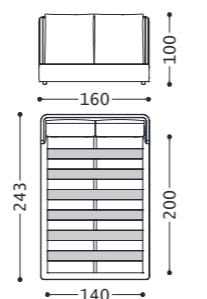
1NKLLA200
2NKLLA200



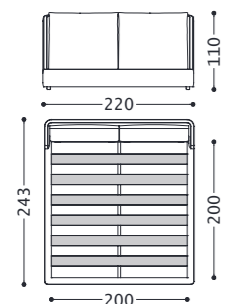
1NKLLA180
2NKLLA180



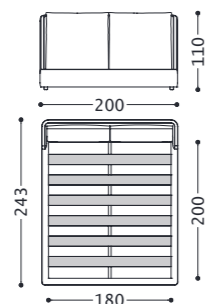
1NKLLA160
2NKLLA160



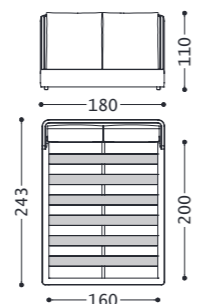
1NKLLA140
2NKLLA140



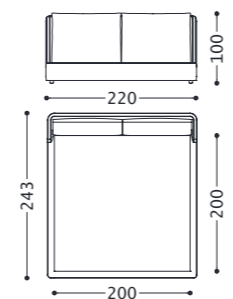
1NKLLA200H
2NKLLA200H



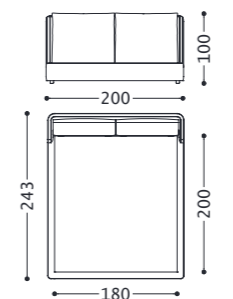
1NKLLA180H
2NKLLA180H



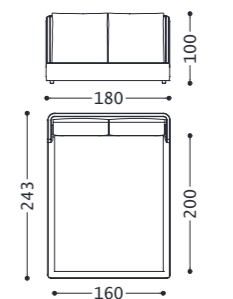
1NKLLA160H
2NKLLA160H



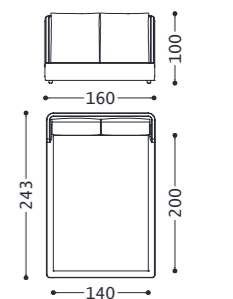
1NKLLA200B
2NKLLA200B



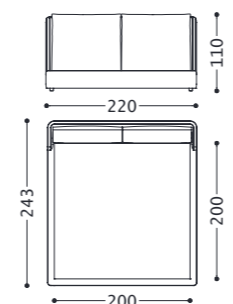
1NKLLA180B
2NKLLA180B



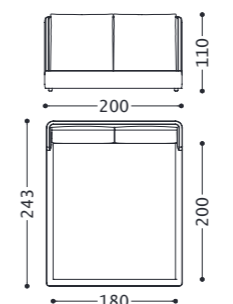
1NKLLA160B
2NKLLA160B



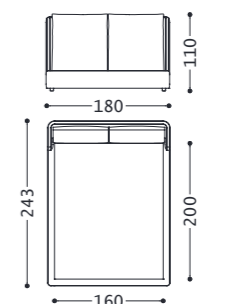
1NKLLA140B
2NKLLA140B



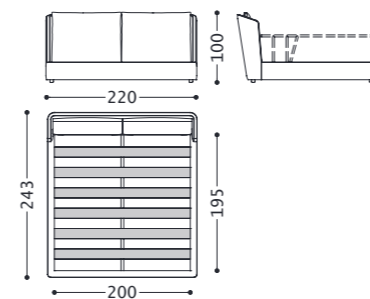
1NKLLA200BH
2NKLLA200BH



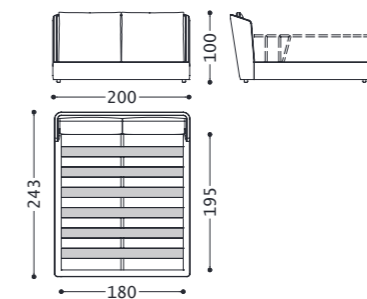
1NKLLA180BH
2NKLLA180BH



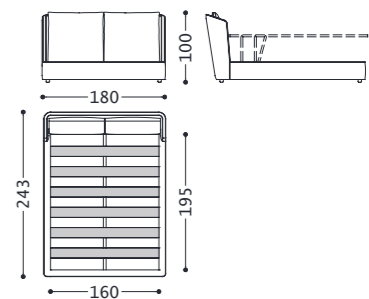
1NKLLA160BH
2NKLLA160BH



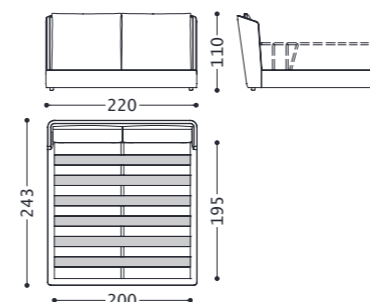
1NKLLA200AF
2NKLLA200AF



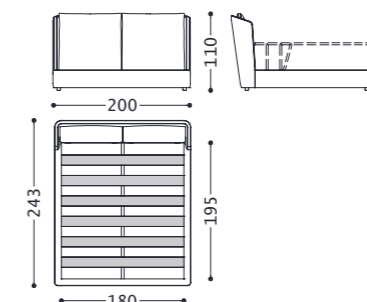
1NKLLA180AF
2NKLLA180AF



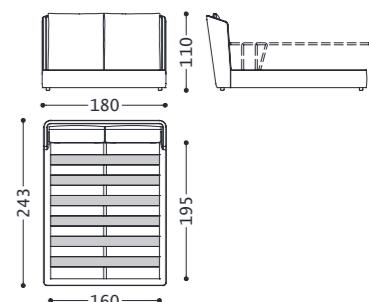
1NKLLA160AF
2NKLLA160AF



1NKLLA200AFH
2NKLLA200AFH



1NKLLA180AFH
2NKLLA180AFH



1NKLLA160AFH
2NKLLA160AFH